

# LESSONS FROM THE BANGON MARAWI COMPREHENSIVE REHABILITATION AND RECOVERY PROGRAM

**ENGR. AL-KHWARIZMI U. INDANAN** Regional Manager, NHA Region IX & BARMM

## **BRIEF BACKGROUNDER**

- The siege of Marawi, also known as the Marawi Crisis, and the Battle of Marawi, was a five-month-long armed conflict in the Islamic City of Marawi, Province of Lanao Del Sur between government forces and pro-ISIS militants which at the height of the conflict forcibly displaced 98 percent of the total population of the City, as well as residents from nearby municipalities, who were compelled to leave due to severe food shortages and/or constriction of local economies. The Marawi Siege started 23 May 2017 and ended 23 October 2017. Nearly 360,000 people were displaced at the height of the conflict.
- NHA Region 9 and ARMM was on the ground August 2017 which was replaced by NHA Marawi Project Management Office (MPMO) on June 2018.



## TASK FORCE BANGON MARAWIA

President Rodrigo Roa Duterte through Administrative Order No. 3 dated June 28, 2017 created the Task Force Bangon Marawi(TFBM) to facilitate the Rehabilitation, Recovery and Reconstruction efforts in Marawi City originally headed by the Secretary of National Defense. Then on October 27, 2017, Administrative Order No. 9 was issued designating the Chairman of the Housing and Urban Development Coordinating Council (HUDCC now the DHSUD) as the Chairperson of TFBM with SND as Vice-Chairman along with the Secretary of DPWH and 21 Government Agencies as members. The National Housing Authority (NHA) is one of the 21 member agencies.

At one point in time, member agencies who actively participated under TFBM grew to 56 emphasizing the WHOLE OF NATION APPROACH in support and furtherance of the objectives of the Recovery, Reconstruction and Rehabilitation of Marawi City. **PRESIDENTIAL PROCLAMATION NO. 216** declaring the State of Martial Law and suspending the privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus in the whole of Mindanao for a period not exceeding sixty days, effective May 23, 2017.

**SANGGUNIANG PANLUNGSOD RESOLUTION NO. 6 (S.2017)** declaring the Islamic City of Marawi under a state of calamity due to massive damage instigated by the terror group, Maute, in the city and authorizing Hon. City Mayor Majul A. Gandamra to utilize funds from the Local Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Fund (LDRRMF) to fast track the rehabilitation of damages to properties and to provide social services to the affected constituents.

**ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER NO. 03 (S.2017)** crafting an Inter-Agency Task Force for the Recovery, Reconstitution and Rehabilitation of the City of Marawi, to be known as Task Force Bangon Marawi (TFBM) headed by Secretary of National Defense (DND) as the Chairperson,

**EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 34** was issued further amending Executive Order No. 423(s.2005), as amended, prescribing the rules and procedures on the review and approval of all Government Contracts required by law to be acted upon/and or approved by the President regardless of the amount, may enter into through Alternative Methods of procurement according to the law and applicable rules and regulations.

**ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER NO. 9** was issued amending AO No. 3 (S.2017) creating an Inter-Agency Task Force for Recovery, Reconstitution and Rehabiliation of Marawi City, to be known as Task Force Bangon Marawi (TFBM): 1) Chairman of the Housing and Urban and Development Coordination Council (HUDCC) being the new Chairperson of TFBM; 2) Subcommittee on Housing to be headed by HUDCC and Sub-committee on Security; Peace and Order to be co-headed by DND and DILG.



## THE MARAWI RISE PLAN









#### Resilience

Economic Resilience - Identify new opportunities for growth, jobs and future

Build Resilience within the city infrastructure - For flooding, landslides, furture unknowns

Security, sense of place, ownership, and eyes on the street through modern technology

#### Identity

Recreate the unique identity of the place, character (Islamic, Mindanaoan).

Define "Modern Mindanaoan/Maranao Muslim sensibilities" within the City Fabric

Capitalize on the Global exposure for the City and natural assets+

Establish political, economic and environmental sustainability

**Sustainability** 

ern Create a sustainable framework for infrastructure development

> Preserve and nourish biodiversity, the pristine fresh water of the lake and the river

#### **Evolution**

Enhance pedestrian network, public plazas and communal space.

Enrich trade, commercial zones and expose rich traditional market to tourism.

Create flexible urban framework for growth ; phased expansionand hope.

#### MASTER DEVELOPMENT PLAN

	PRELIMINARY	IMPLEMENTING AGENCY	SUPPORT AGENCIES
*	SOCIAL CARTOGRAPHY	DENR	NHA, LGU
	FIRST PRIORITY PROJECTS	IMPLEMENTING AGENCY	SUPPORT AGENCIES
*	DEBRIS MANAGEMENT	NHA	DND, DENR, LGU, DPWH
•	MASTER DEVELOPMENT PLAN	NHA	HUDCC, LGU, DPWH
1	SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT	LUWA	LGU, WATER DISTRICT, DPWH
2 2a	PORT FACILITIES (MARAWI PORT) AND WHARVES WITH COLD STORAGE FACILITY	РРА	LGU, DPWH
3 3a	GRAND PADIAN MARKET WITH ICE PLANT	LGU	DPWH, DTI
4	HOSPITAL WITH BASIC EQUIPMENT	DPWH	DOH, LGU
5	BARANGAY COMPLEX WITH HEALTH CENTER AND MADRASAH	LGU	DPWH
6	SCHOOL BUILDING	DPWH	DEPED, LGU



### MASTER DEVELOPMENT PLAN

	SECOND PRIORITY PROJECT	IMPLEMENTING AGENCY	SUPPORT AGENCIES	
*	ROAD INFRASTRUCTURE WITH UNDERGROUND FACILITIES	NHA (LEAD)		
	- STORM DRAINAGE	DPWH, LGU		
	- SEWER SYSTEM	LUWA, DPWH, LO		
	- WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM	LUWA, DPWH, LGU		
	- POWER SUPPLY SYSTEM		NEA, DPWH, LGU	
	- TELEPHONE AND CABLE SYSTEM	NEA, DITC, DPWH, LGU		
7	AGUS RIVER AND LANAO LAKE PROMENADE	DOT	DOTr, DPWH, LGU	
8	MARITIME HEADQUARTERS	PNP	DOTr, DPWH, LGU	
9	HALAL SLAUGHTER HOUSE	DA-NMIS	LGU, NCMF, DTI, DPWH	
10	MULTILEVEL CARPARK	DOTr	LGU	
11	PROTECTIVE FACILITIES – POLICE STATION	DPWH	PNP, LGU	
12	PROTECTIVE FACILITIES – FIRE STATION	DPWH	BFP, LGU	
13	PROTECTIVE FACILITIES – CORRECTIONAL FACILITY	DPWH	BJMP, LGU	
	THRID PRIORITY PROJECTS	IMPLEMENTING AGENCY	SUPPORT AGENCIES	
14	THRID PRIORITY PROJECTS CONVENTION CENTER		SUPPORT AGENCIES	
14 15		AGENCY		
	CONVENTION CENTER	AGENCY NHA	LGU, DOT	
15	CONVENTION CENTER PEACE MEMORIAL PARK	AGENCY NHA LGU	LGU, DOT NCMF	
15 16	CONVENTION CENTER PEACE MEMORIAL PARK PRESERVATION OF HISTORICAL SITES	AGENCY NHA LGU LGU	LGU, DOT NCMF NCCA, NCMF	
15 16 17	CONVENTION CENTER PEACE MEMORIAL PARK PRESERVATION OF HISTORICAL SITES MULTIMODAL TRANSPORT HUB	AGENCY NHA LGU LGU DPWH	LGU, DOT NCMF NCCA, NCMF LGU, DOTr	



#### **DEBRIS MANAGEMENT**

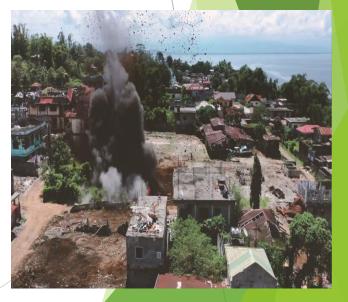




DEMOLITION AND DEBRIS MANAGEMENT







UXO CLEARING

#### **DEBRIS MANAGEMENT**



SITE SURVEY





BOMBS IDENTIFICATION



#### TEMPORARY MRF

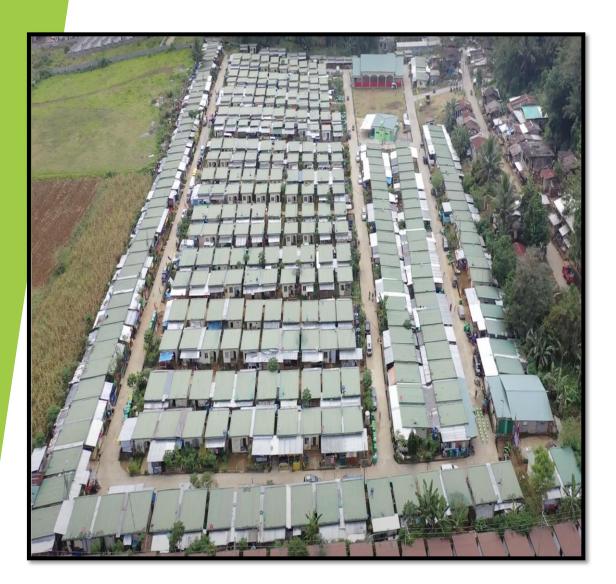
DEBRIS CLEARING

### **TRANSITORY SHELTERS**



PROJECT	COMPLETED
Sagonsongan Transitory Shelter	1,052
Sagonsongan Transitory Shelter (Additional)	300
Boganga Transitory Shelter	1,500
Rorogagus Transitory Shelter Site 2	250
Dulay Transitory Shelter	430
Dulay Transitory Shelter (Patani Site)	270
TOTAL	3,802

#### **TRANSITORY SHELTERS**





### **TRANSITORY SHELTERS**



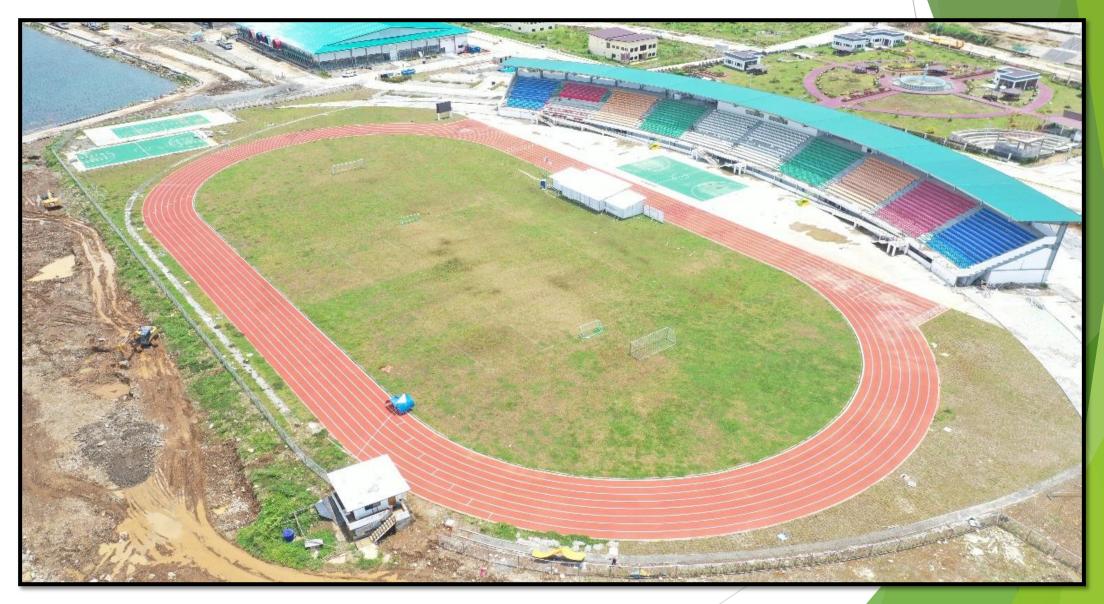
### **ROAD INFRASTRUCTURE**



### **ROAD INFRASTRUCTURE**



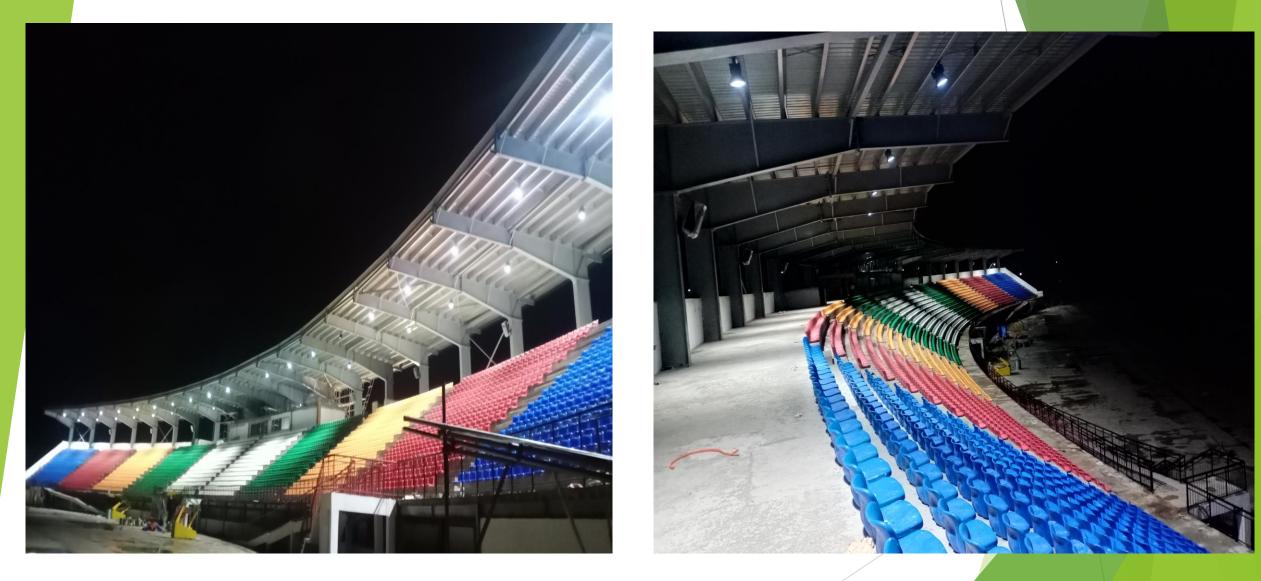
### SARIMANOK SPORTS STADIUM



#### **SARIMANOK SPORTS STADIUM**



### SARIMANOK SPORTS STADIUM



#### **MARAWI CONVENTION CENTER**



#### **MARAWI CONVENTION CENTER**

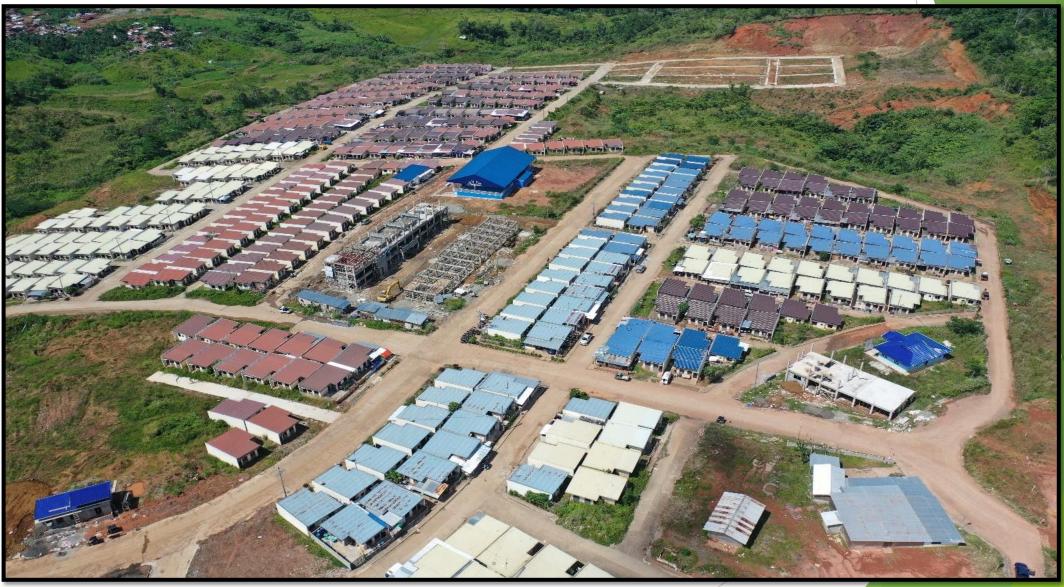


		Floor Area : 42 sq Lot Area : 90 sq. 3 Bedrooms 1 Comfort Room 1 Living Room 1 Kitchen 1 Dining Room	m		BEDROOM B
PROJECT	TARGET	COMPLETED	2330		DINING ROOM
Pamayandeg Ranaw Residences Phase 1 & 2 at Brgy. Kilala, Marawi City (Implemented by : City Government of Marawi)	750	600			
Pamayandeg Ranaw Residences Phase 3 & 4 at Brgy. Kilala, Marawi City (Implemented by : Provincial Government of Lanao del Sur)	750	600	***		PROPERTYLINE T
TOTAL	1,500	1,200		1500	6500 8000

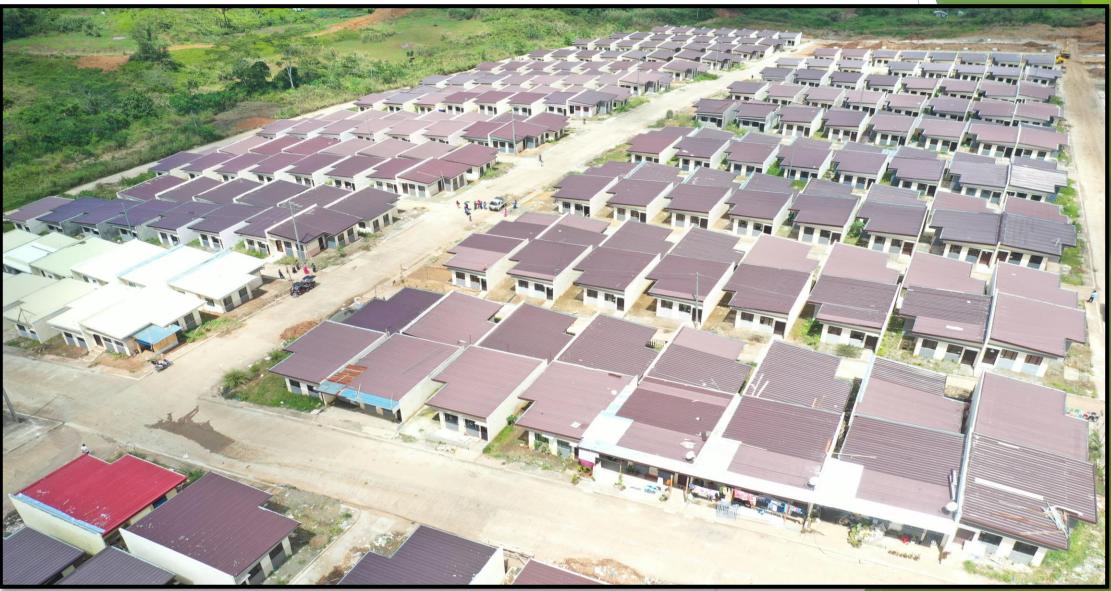
### PAMAYANDEG RANAW RESIDENCES AT DANSALAN PHASE 1-2 PERMANENT SHELTER



### PAMAYANDEG RANAW RESIDENCES AT DANSALAN PHASE 3&4 PERMANENT SHELTER



### PAMAYANDEG RANAW RESIDENCES AT DANSALAN PHASE 3&4 PERMANENT SHELTER



### COMMUNITY FACILITIES IN THE PERMANENT SHELTER SITE









### COMMUNITY FACILITIES IN THE PERMANENT SHELTER SITE









### COMMUNITY FACILITIES IN THE PERMANENT SHELTER SITE









### **CONCLUSION**:

Rehabilitating Marawi will entail changing the pervasive narratives in its society through spatial and political responses. The insurgent-led siege was simply a spark which ignited the kindling of land dispossession, rido (clan wars), and extreme poverty. It is an irony because right beside the city is a unique natural resource that - if maximized for all its economic, cultural and even spiritual value - can catalyze development and harmony not just for Marawi, bur for the entire region. Lake Lanao is a key to unlock opportunities and serve as anchor for community identity and relationships.

There is already a glimpse of what Maranao harmony can look like, especially when a community is committed to a vision. The main campus of Mindanao State University is about 3 kilometers from the Most Affected Area. Since its establishment in 1961, it is the only university directly charged by the government to advance the cause of national unity and actively pursue integration through education, particularly of the Moros, Lumads and Christians of Mindanao. Students saw bombs drop on the city from the golf course in the campus. And despite the conflict, the MSU campus produced the topnotcher of the Social Worker Licensure Examination in 2017, while two other MSU graduates placed 6<sup>th</sup> and 7th.

Bangon Marawi, although it is mainly a spatial response, carefully considers the social needs of a post-conflict society and orients it towards healing. Most of the city's layout is kept as it was in order to provide its residents with a semblance of their old home. The MAA's road network will be refitted with better infrastructure, giving everyone access to electricity, communications, clean water and sanitation. Making sure that everyone has access to basic services is just the starting point for addressing poverty and inequality. Economic capacity is increased with a larger public market and port facilities. Social Welfare is nurtured through the barangay centers, schools, and an additional hospital. Lasty, social cohesion can be renewed and improved with the addition of public spaces that connect with local business and celebrate Lake Lanao - the fountain of Maranao life and culture.

Today, Marawi City like a golden phoenix continue to soar with the support of PBBM through the Marawi Compensation Board (MCB), appointment of Secretary Nasser Pangandaman as Presidential Adviser on Marawi Rehabilitation, Presidential Directive No. PBBM-2024-1192-1194 dated 01 October 2024, continuing support of the Provincial Government and the broad initiatives initiated and implemented by the City Government of Marawi towards sustaining the efforts provided by BANGON MARAWI towards a New and More Vibrant Islamic City of Marawi.





